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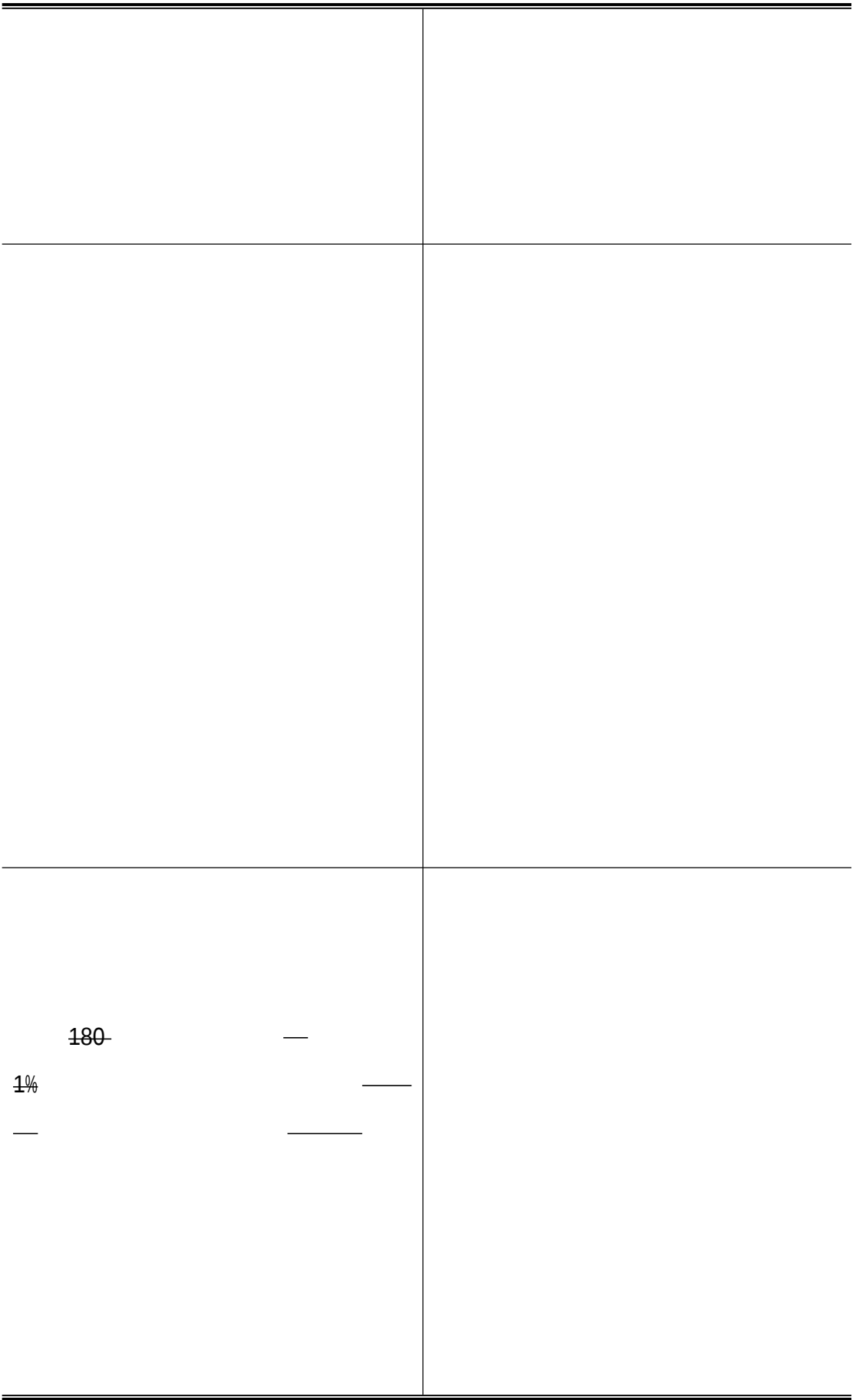
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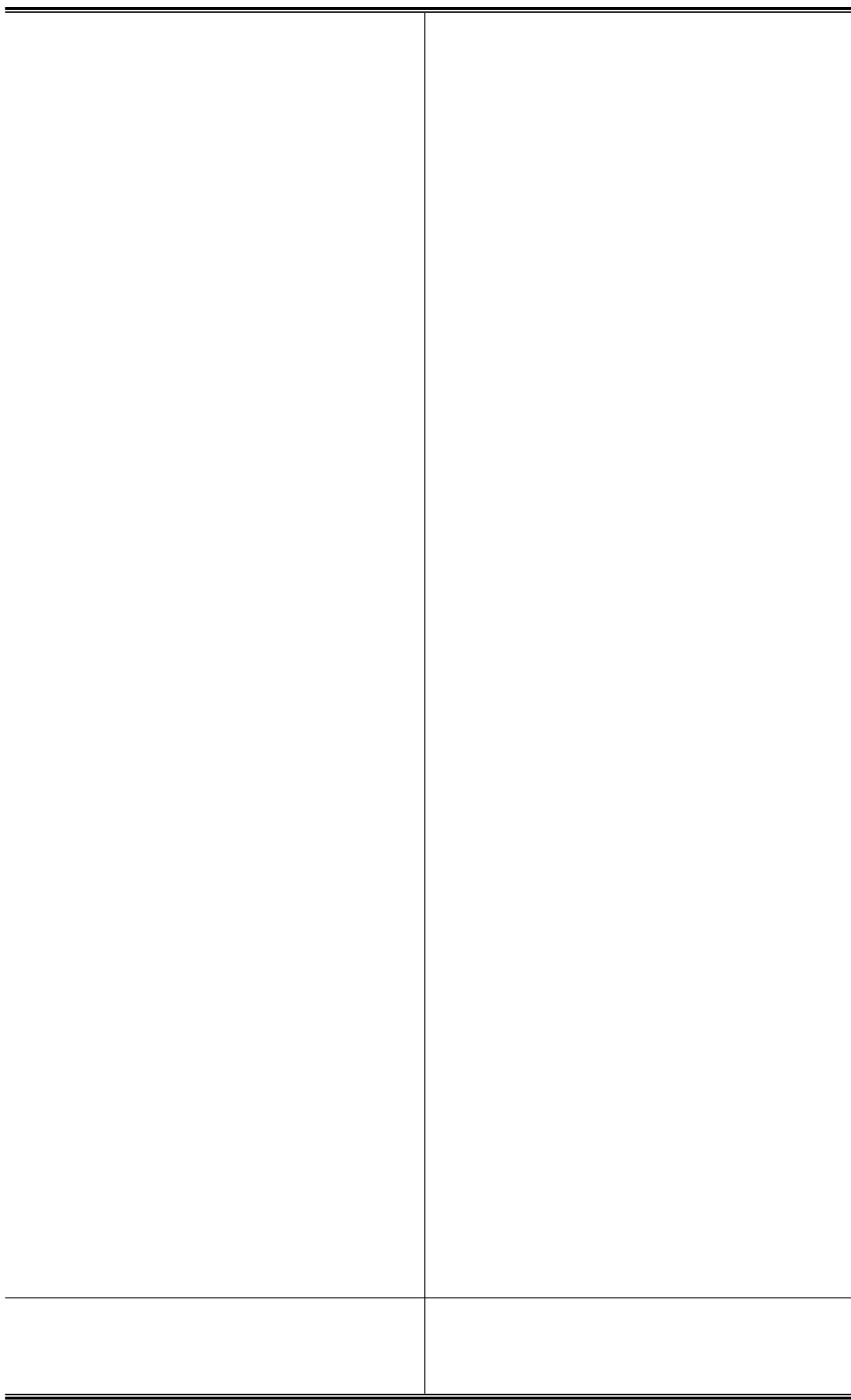
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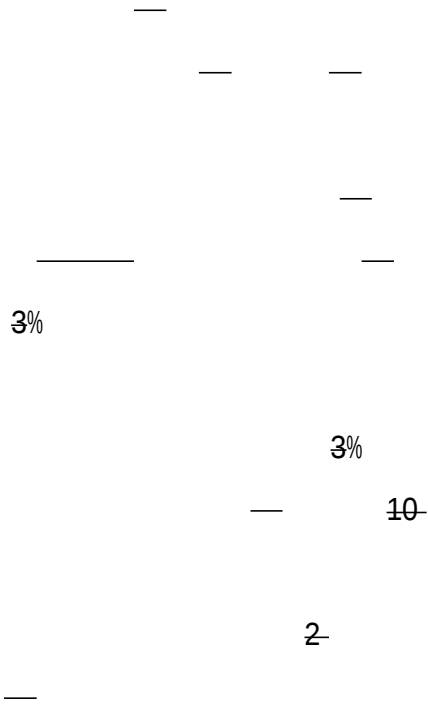
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The image consists of a solid white background. A single, thin, vertical black line runs from the top edge to the bottom edge, positioned exactly in the middle of the frame. This line divides the entire area into two equal, empty rectangular sections.

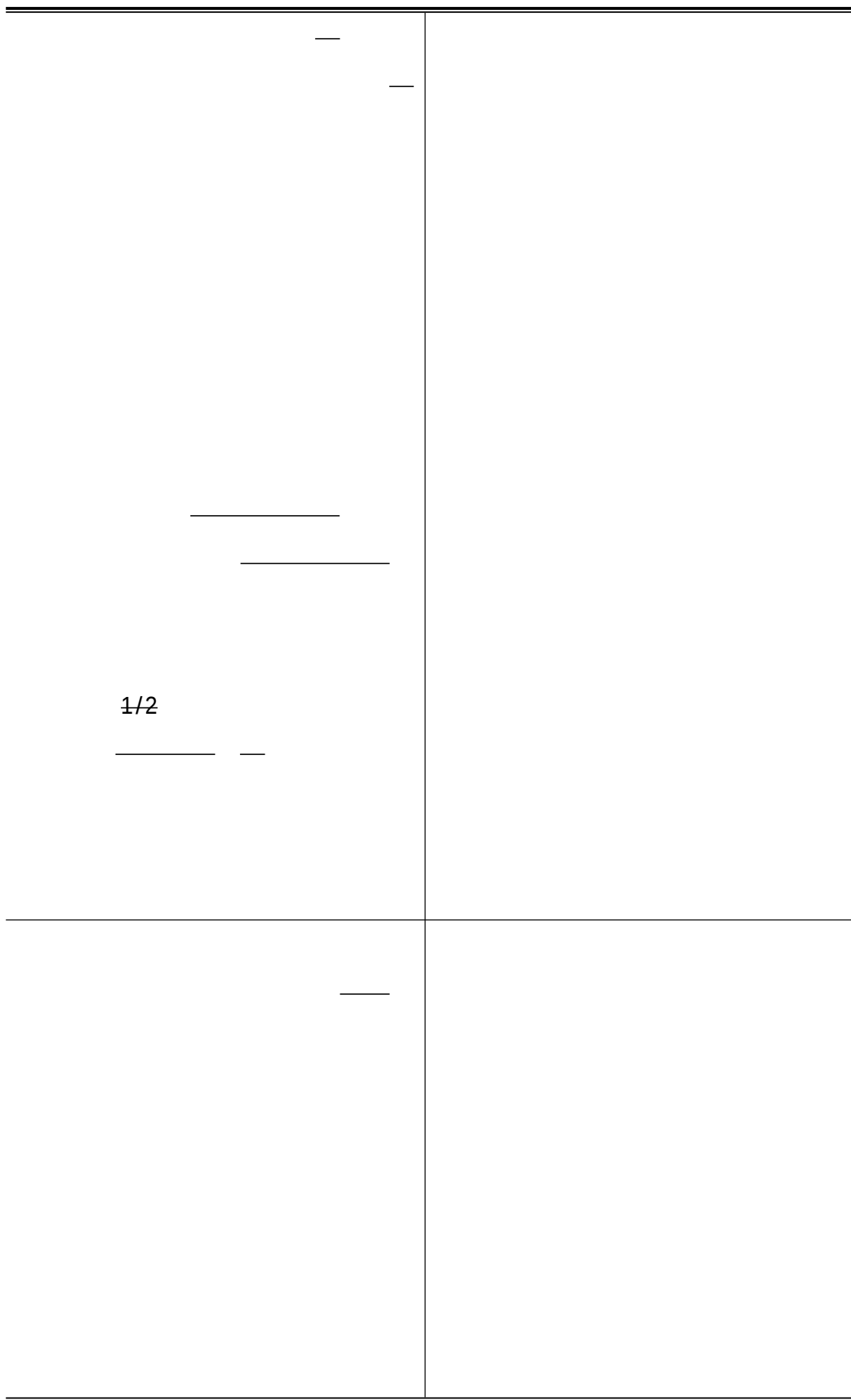
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The figure displays four plots arranged in a 2x2 grid, showing the evolution of the number of particles N over time t . The x-axis for all plots is time t , and the y-axis is the number of particles N .

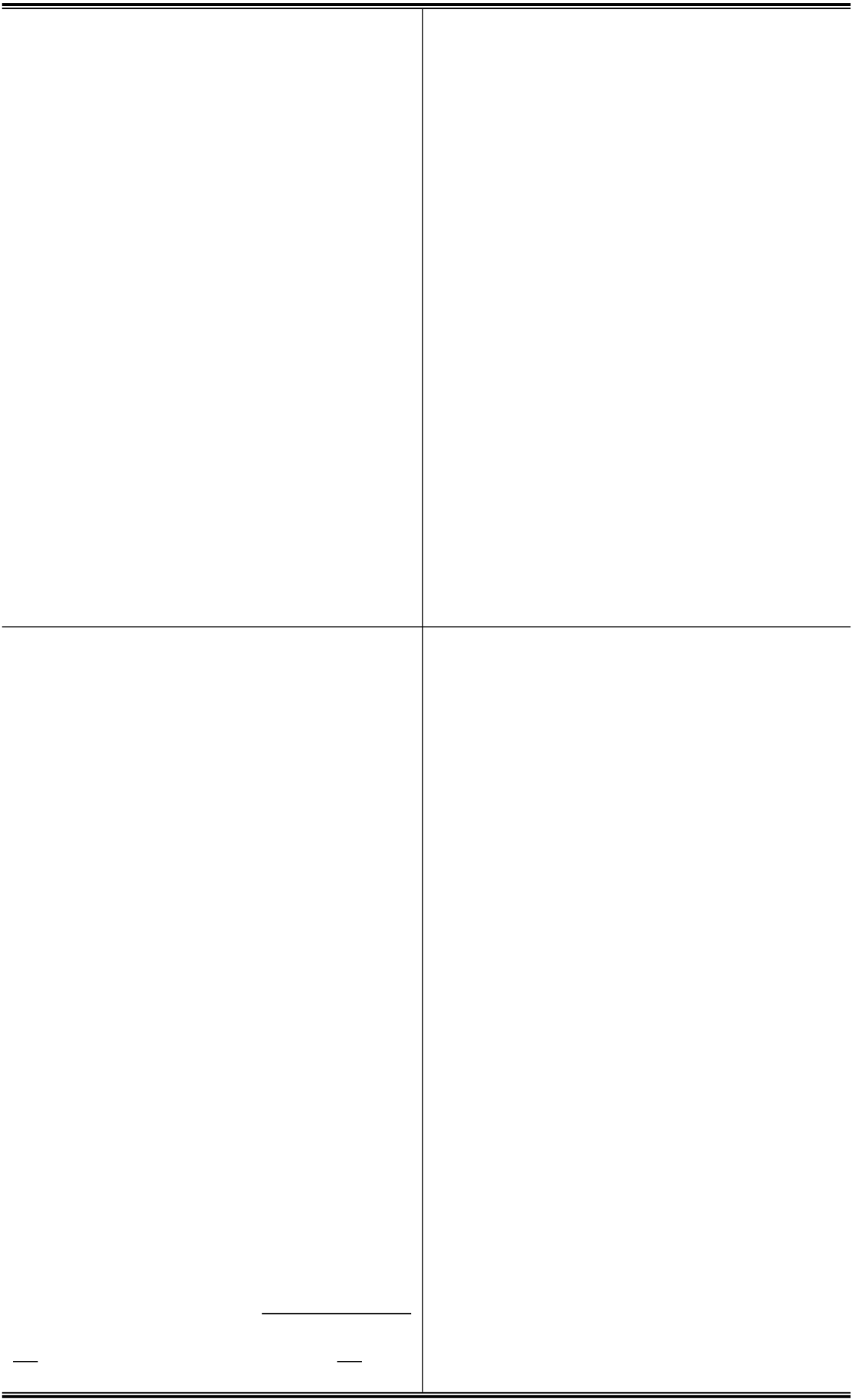
- Top-left plot:** Shows a linear increase in N over time t . The data points are represented by black dots, and a solid line is fitted to the data.
- Top-right plot:** Shows a linear increase in N over time t . The data points are represented by black dots, and a solid line is fitted to the data. A dashed line represents a theoretical model.
- Bottom-left plot:** Shows a linear increase in N over time t . The data points are represented by black dots, and a solid line is fitted to the data. A dashed line represents a theoretical model.
- Bottom-right plot:** Shows a linear increase in N over time t . The data points are represented by black dots, and a solid line is fitted to the data. A dashed line represents a theoretical model.

The graph illustrates the demographic shift from a young population to an aging population across various countries. The Y-axis represents the percentage of the population (0-100%), and the X-axis represents the year (1950-2020). The data is categorized into three age groups: 0-14 (blue), 15-64 (green), and 65+ (red). The USA and Germany show the most significant changes, with the USA having the highest percentage of the population in the 0-14 age group and Germany having the highest percentage in the 65+ age group.

Country	0-14 (%)	15-64 (%)	65+ (%)
USA	28	62	10
Germany	15	65	20
France	18	63	19
UK	20	61	19
Japan	12	68	20
Italy	14	64	22
Spain	16	62	22
Greece	18	60	22
Portugal	20	58	22
Ireland	22	56	22
Sweden	10	70	20
Finland	12	68	20
Norway	14	66	20
Denmark	16	64	20
Iceland	18	62	20
Netherlands	10	70	20
Belgium	12	68	20
Luxembourg	14	66	20
Austria	16	64	20
Switzerland	18	62	20

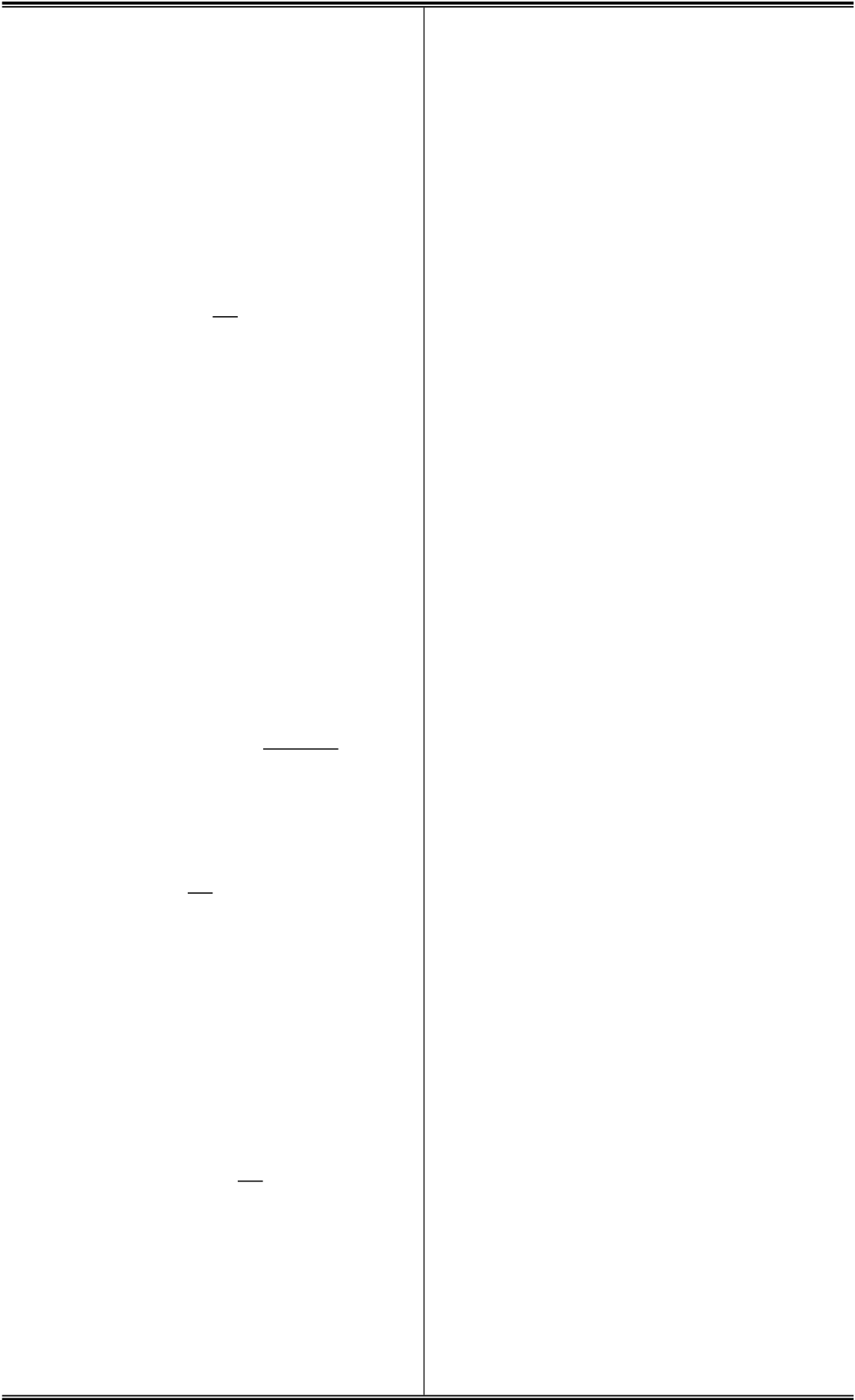


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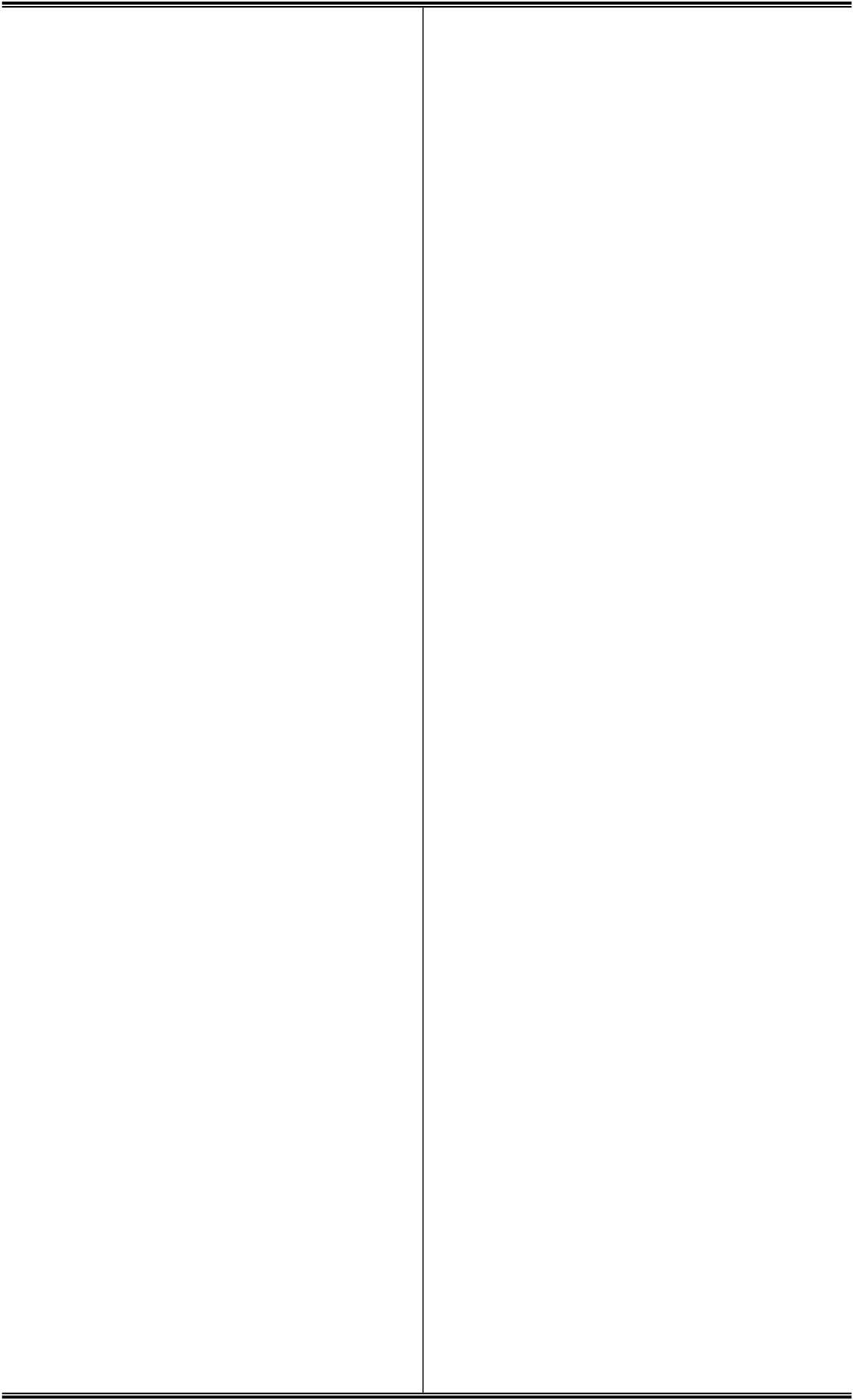
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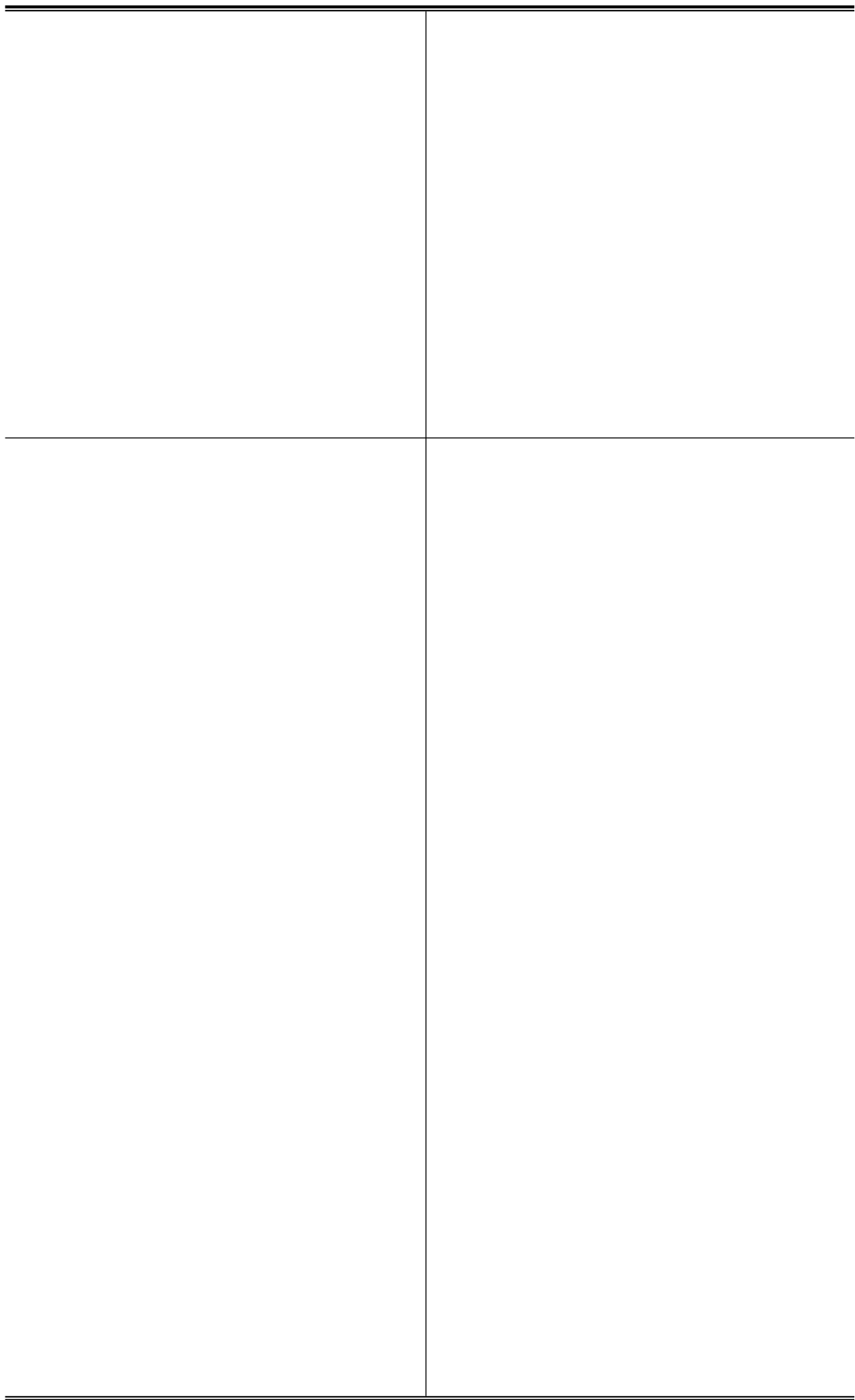
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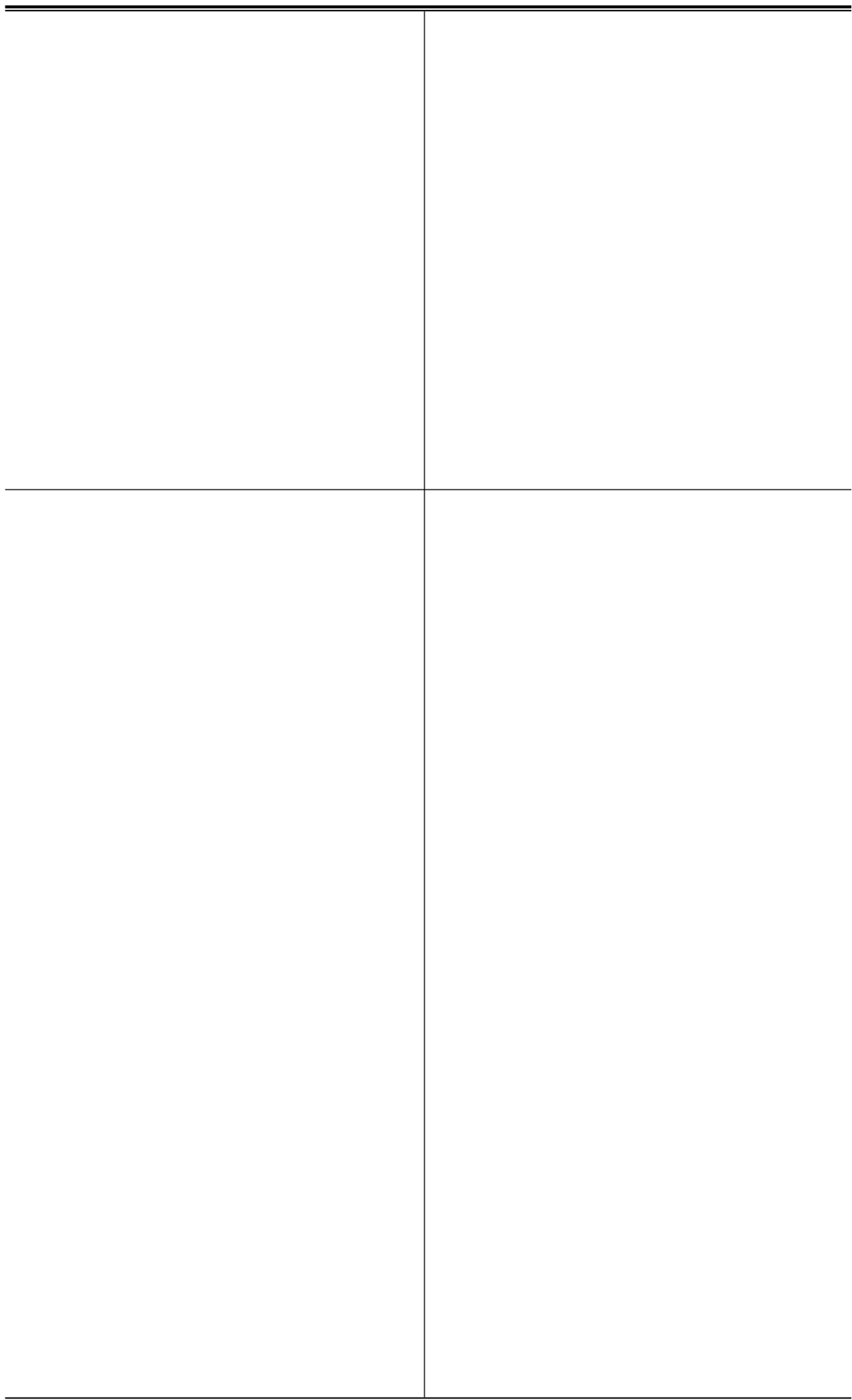
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The figure consists of four panels arranged in a 2x2 grid, each showing a distribution curve (solid line) and its corresponding probability density function (dotted line). The x-axis represents a variable, and the y-axis represents the probability density.

- Top Left Panel:** The distribution is centered around 50%. The y-axis is labeled with 10% and 50%.
- Top Right Panel:** The distribution is centered around 50%. The y-axis is labeled with 10% and 50%.
- Bottom Left Panel:** The distribution is centered around 25%. The y-axis is labeled with 25%.
- Bottom Right Panel:** The distribution is centered around 25%. The y-axis is labeled with 25%.

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